

CONCOURS INTERNE POUR LE RECRUTEMENT d'INGÉNIEURS DU
CONTRÔLE DE LA NAVIGATION AERIENNE
(I.C.N.A)

ÉPREUVE OBLIGATOIRE

ANGLAIS

Durée : 3 heures

ICNA : Coefficient : 3

Cette épreuve comporte :

1 page de garde (recto)

1 page d'instruction (recto)

7 pages de sujet numérotées de 1 à 14 (recto-verso)

<p>TOUT DISPOSITIF ELECTRONIQUE EST INTERDIT (EN PARTICULIER L'USAGE DE LA CALCULATRICE)</p>

ÉPREUVE OBLIGATOIRE D'ANGLAIS

A LIRE TRÈS ATTENTIVEMENT

L'épreuve obligatoire d'anglais de ce concours est un questionnaire à choix multiple qui sera corrigé informatiquement.

- 1) Pour remplir ce QCM, vous devez utiliser un stylo à bille à encre foncée : bleue ou noire. Vous devez **cocher ou noircir** complètement la case en vue de la lecture informatisée de votre QCM.
- 2) Utilisez le sujet comme brouillon (ou les feuilles de brouillons qui vous sont fournies à la demande par la surveillante qui s'occupe de votre rangée) et ne retranscrivez vos réponses qu'après vous être relu soigneusement.
- 3) Votre QCM ne doit pas être souillé, froissé, plié, écorné ou porter des inscriptions superflues, sous peine d'être rejeté informatiquement et de ne pas être corrigé.
- 4) Si vous voulez corriger votre réponse, **n'utilisez pas de correcteur** mais indiquez la nouvelle réponse sur la ligne de repentir.
- 5) Cette épreuve comporte 80 questions. Vous devez donc porter vos réponses sur les lignes numérotées de 1 à 80. Veillez à bien porter vos réponses sur la ligne correspondant au numéro de la question.

Pour chaque ligne numérotée de 1 à 80, vous vous trouvez en face de 2 possibilités :

► soit vous décidez de ne pas traiter cette question,
la ligne correspondante doit rester vierge.

► soit vous jugez que la question comporte une bonne réponse :
vous devez noircir l'une des cases A, B, C, D, E

Complétez les phrases à l'aide des mots ou groupes des mots proposés. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille de réponses.

1. Today the percentage of black children in custody _____ to 28% of the entire population held in youth custody compared with 15% a decade ago.
A) were increased B) increase C) has increased D) was increased E) increasing
2. The truth is that we do not need any more reports to tell us that racial equality in Britain is in a _____ state.
A) public B) pitiful C) passionate D) plain E) police
3. An exhibition _____ the Spanish capital examines the countless ways in which the surrealist movement has influenced culture and design over the past century.
A) at B) above C) through D) to E) in
4. After _____ to the surrealists and their work, visitors are led through three atmospherically lit rooms.
A) being introduced B) introducing C) introduced D) having introduced E) had introduced
5. Peat lands are under sustained threat from climate change _____ is warming the chilly and moist northern and southern latitudes where peat lands thrive.
A) what B) who C) which D) whose E) where
6. With reality series now among television's most popular genres, I wonder if any of us _____ truly shocked by what this genre offers any more.
A) were B) are C) was D) is E) would
7. In 2018, the pollsters *YouGov*, found that almost a third of Britons said they had "seen or met" the Queen in _____.
A) life B) thought C) Majesty D) person E) palace
8. Migrants to Europe must learn the language of their new home countries and encourage their children to integrate in the _____ of the recent Islamist terror attacks.
A) way B) area C) pitch D) light E) prayers
9. As the Donald Trump era draws to a close, many world leaders are _____ a sigh of relief.
A) pushing B) breathing C) shouting D) ordering E) making
10. The EU unemployment rate only returned to its 2008 level in 2018, while the _____ in US youth unemployment was overcome more rapidly.
A) spike B) spout C) speed D) spell E) speak

11. Youth unemployment _____ long-term damage to society.
A) makes B) holds C) warns D) carries out E) does
12. I tend to avoid reading books when I'm writing my own, because I have a dreadful tendency to unconsciously imitate other _____ styles.
A) person's B) being's C) people's D) ones E) peoples
13. Lewis Hamilton has said that winning a seventh world championship would be a feat "far beyond his _____ dreams".
A) strongest B) wildest C) wilder D) stronger E) lighter
14. With 10,000 human lives lost each day to the pandemic, Pfizer's CEO, cashing in on the vaccine news by selling \$5.6m in _____, should cause more than discomfort.
A) shares B) benefits C) profits D) turnover E) business
15. As we pass through the meadow, Wayne talks about his grandfather, who lived _____.
A) nearby B) close C) proximity D) in reach E) next to
16. Smelt said that neither he nor his wife worried about what would have happened _____ Sutcliffe been released, and that their priorities had changed.
A) has B) have C) had D) have had E) had had
17. According to Facebook's own research, the ban is likely to hurt the Democrats _____ more than the Republicans.
A) hardly B) lightly C) mostly D) gladly E) slightly
18. The company spent more than \$200m to deny drivers the wages and benefits _____ they were entitled.
A) that B) to whom C) what D) to which E) where
19. TikTok has denied it is a security threat but said it is still trying to work with the administration to resolve _____ concerns.
A) them B) its C) long D) whose E) it's
20. The use of the word "tipsy" captures the sense of a brightening of the spirits and a loosening of the _____.
A) cupboard B) screws C) dirt D) tongue E) change

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Surge in New Virus Cases Seems to be Dropping

The surge of new Coronavirus cases appears to be slowing in Germany and France, generating hopes that the two European heavyweights are beginning to regain (21) _____ over the pandemic.

But authorities have said that hospitals are crowded and are (22) _____ to face further strain in the coming weeks with numbers of confirmed cases hitting records and contact-tracing efforts being overwhelmed even in Germany, which was credited with handling the pandemic's first cases well and is still in better shape than most of its neighbours.

Germany embarked on its four-week "lockdown light" on November 2nd. Restaurants, bars, sports and leisure facilities have closed, but schools and shops remain (23) _____.

One death (24) _____ four in France is now linked to Covid, and there were more virus patients in French hospitals as of Thursday than there were during the peak of the country's first epidemic in the spring.

But the (25) _____ of people infected per 100,000 has been dropping for 10 days, and the number of virus patients in hospitals is expected to peak early next week.

- | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| 21. A) contagion | B) control | C) custody | D) crisis | E) change |
| 22. A) wholly | B) neatly | C) likely | D) fully | E) beauty |
| 23. A) opened | B) shut | C) locked | D) opening | E) open |
| 24. A) in | B) of | C) from | D) at | E) for |
| 25. A) crowd | B) figure | C) hundreds | D) number | E) unit |

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Book Review: The Mutant Project - Inside the Global Race to Genetically Modify Humans

Advances in medicine often (26) _____ advances in ethics. Scientists are constantly discovering new techniques, procedures and treatments that can alter certain conditions or, in some cases, eradicate disease. Yet, just because we can prolong human life, should we? What, for example, are the long-term risks of the way chemotherapy changes human cellular structure? What are the consequences of genetic editing to create and shape human life? With scalpel-like precision, anthropologist Eben Kirksey carves away at (27) _____ questions in his latest book.

The book opens in Hong Kong in November 2018, at the Second International Summit on Human Genome Mapping where Chinese researcher, Jiankui He, (28) _____ the news that he has manipulated the genes of freshly fertilized eggs, creating the world's first "edited" babies. At the conference, Jennifer Doudna, a pioneer in the use of a new genetic engineering tool, comments that she knew this day (29) _____ but imagined it to be far into the future. Drawing on conversations with Doudna and other scientists, as well as with medical doctors, corporate lobbyists and biotechnology entrepreneurs, Kirksey follows the tool around the world, seeking to discover the ways that genetic engineering will transform humanity.

Various questions fuel his search. Who is gaining access to cutting-edge genetic medicine? Should parents be allowed to choose the genetic makeup of their children? How much can we actually change the human condition by tinkering with DNA? In the end, Kirksey concedes that human bodies are ongoing mutant projects, evolving over time in response to various diseases and treatments. We *can* control our biological destiny to some (30) _____, but he urges caution, prudence and care as we make "new personal and political choices about the future of human biology."

- | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 26. A) outpour | B) outrun | C) output | D) outlaw | E) outfit |
| 27. A) these | B) that | C) this | D) them | E) they |
| 28. A) shatters | B) breaks | C) is manipulating | D) snaps | E) bends |
| 29. A) will come | B) would come | C) had come | D) have come | E) is coming |
| 30. A) excise | B) extol | C) exterminate | D) extend | E) extent |

Complétez les phrases à l'aide des mots ou groupes des mots proposés. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille de réponses.

31. When the police arrived at the COVID party, they realised it had got out of _____.
 A) hand B) brain C) eye D) heart E) foot
32. The chief of the news agency, for _____ he often worked, condemned the alleged attack on their photographer and demanded an inquiry.
 A) what B) why C) whom D) whose E) when
33. The president's racist comments have _____ the flames of division in the country.
 A) lit B) fanned C) waved D) opened E) matched
34. COVID confinement has been tough for many but for others there are silver _____.
 A) rings B) linen C) moons D) bells E) linings
35. The murderer had conned his way into the flats of elderly women living alone by _____ an electrician, a plumber, or a utilities worker.
 A) impressing B) imprisoning C) improving D) impersonating E) implying
36. In New York there have been COVID _____ in Staten Island and in Buffalo.
 A) hotlinks B) hotspots C) hotpots D) hothouses E) hotspurs
37. Scotland could become the first UK nation to provide free breakfasts and lunches to every primary school child all year _____.
 A) over B) square C) through D) round E) in
38. Another EU insider suggested the UK might just be posturing, and that there was confusion at the suggestion anything new was put on the _____.
 A) table B) chair C) surface D) politics E) count
39. Governments have pledged to stop the _____ of plastic pollution into the seas in the next 10 years.
 A) flow B) flux C) flax D) flag E) flop
40. Johnson was opposed by 55 of his own MPs, _____ 16 did not vote or abstained.
 A) which B) who C) while D) what E) why

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

'Covid ended our marriage': The Couples who Split in the Pandemic

Around the world, previously happy couples are splitting up and (41) _____ are divorcing. The stress of the pandemic has been blamed by some, while others say it has highlighted old problems.

"I found out during lockdown that my husband has a girlfriend," whispers Reni (42) _____ the phone from her home in Nigeria. She went on to say, "I confronted him about her, and all he said was, 'How did you get into my phone?'. I think he wants a divorce."

Cooped up together in homes all over the world, many of us have felt the strain on our relationships. Juggling childcare, chores and work, worrying about health, finances and the state of the world, the global Covid-19 crisis has left many of us also navigating a domestic crisis of our (43) _____ behind closed doors. For some, like Reni, the close confinement of lockdown has also meant discovering secrets and having to deal with the fallout.

The number of couples seeking relationship counselling has surged during lockdown. Dr Marni Feuerman, a psychotherapist in Florida, says after an initial (44) _____ in the first few weeks of lockdown, she too saw a flood of requests from couples.

"The biggest thing I hear about couples is that they are arguing more about the new division of labour in the house," she says. "People trying to work and also take care of children, everything has been thrown into chaos."

A survey by the UK charity Relate in July found 8% of people said lockdown had made them realise they needed to end their relationship but 43% said lockdown (45) _____ them closer.

41. A) a lot of B) much C) many D) several E) few

42. A) down B) through C) beyond D) close E) up

43. A) self B) own C) soul D) keep E) mine

44. A) dip B) din C) dish D) duck E) dig

45. A) ought B) bough C) bought D) sought E) brought

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

NASA to Pay Company \$1 to Collect Rocks from Moon

NASA is paying a Colorado-based company \$1 to collect a small sample of rocks from the moon.

Lunar Outpost is among four firms awarded contracts to (46) _____ moon soil, for the US space agency, for a total of \$25,001. NASA will use the soil in its Artemis programme, which aims to send the next man and a woman to the moon by 2024. It is also trying to establish a business model for the extraction, sale and use of off-Earth resources.

NASA will be paying the companies for individual collections of lunar soil between 50g and 500g in (47) _____. "The companies will collect the samples and then provide us with visual evidence and other data that they've been collected," a spokesman for NASA commented in a statement. Once this has happened, ownership of the material will transfer to NASA.

The funding is so low because NASA is only paying for the collection of the soil, not any of the companies' development or transport costs, agency officials said.

The fee is not the motivation for these companies. There are expected to be many scientific benefits to the mission, (48) _____ allowing firms to practice extracting resources from the lunar surface. Mr Cyrus called it "a paradigm shift in the way society thinks about space exploration".

Among the other winning bids, Japan's "Ispace" will be paid \$5,000 for its proposed collection in 2022 on the Moon's north-eastern near side. "The innovation here is not of financial value but of encouraging business and legal norms of (49) _____ a market of buyers and sellers outside of Earth's constraints," she added.

The space agency's announcement on Thursday comes as China conducts its own lunar sample collection mission. The Chinese Chang'e-5 lunar spacecraft is currently on its way (50) _____ to Earth with samples from the moon.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 46. A) relieve | B) receive | C) retrieve | D) reprieve | E) deceive |
| 47. A) height | B) length | C) depth | D) weight | E) thrust |
| 48. A) such as | B) so that | C) much though | D) such that | E) as though |
| 49. A) creation | B) create | C) creating | D) to create | E) created |
| 50. A) up | B) back | C) in | D) at | E) above |

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Disruption After 'Thundersnow' Hits Scotland

Police Scotland has reassured residents in Edinburgh after hundreds of people reported being woken by the sound of explosions. However, police said that what people were actually hearing was the phenomenon known as "Thundersnow". Two "extraordinarily loud" thunder (51) _____ were heard over the capital just before 05:00.

The snow caused disruption across many areas, including temporarily closing the Queensferry Crossing. Some residents in Midlothian, reported what they thought was a bomb exploding or a building collapse. The sound, which is created when thunder and lightning combine with a heavy snowstorm, also caused dozens of car alarms to go (52) _____ .

It comes after temperatures plummeted to -9.6°C in Altnaharra in the Highlands, making it the coldest night of the autumn/winter so (53) _____. Some schools and nurseries have been closed due to the wintry weather. In the Scottish Borders, schools were open but some bus services were not operating. ScotRail also warned that train journeys across multiple routes were facing "significant disruption", and asked passengers to check their plans before setting (54) _____ .

The Met office said that the sleet and snow was expected to become confined to higher ground as the day goes (55) _____.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 51. A) claps | B) bangs | C) booms | D) clanks | E) squeaks |
| 52. A) on | B) up | C) round | D) off | E) under |
| 53. A) long | B) far | C) much | D) often | E) many |
| 54. A) off | B) up | C) in | D) back | E) forward |
| 55. A) up | B) through | C) back | D) toward | E) on |

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Time Magazine's Kid of the Year Gitanjali Rao Aims to Solve World's Problems

A teenage scientist and inventor named Time magazine's first-ever "Kid of the Year" has said she hopes to inspire others to come up with ideas to "solve the world's problems". Gitanjali Rao, 15, has invented technologies including a (56) _____ that can identify lead in drinking water, and an app that detects cyberbullying. She was (57) _____ from more than 5,000 US nominees for the landmark title. "If I can do it, you can do it, and anyone can do it," she said.

In an interview for Time magazine, Ms Rao said that she feels she does not look like "your typical scientist".

"Everything I see on TV is that it's an older, usually white man as a scientist," she said. "My goal has really shifted not only from creating my own ways to solve the world's problems, but inspiring others to do the same as well because, from personal experience, it's not easy when you don't see anyone else (58) _____ you."

Ms Rao, from the US state of Colorado, said there are many issues that need to be solved.

"Our generation is facing so many problems that we've never seen before. But then at the same time we're facing old problems that still exist," she told Time. "We're sitting here in the middle of a new global pandemic, and we're also still facing human-rights issues. There are problems that we did not create but that we now have to solve, like climate change and cyberbullying with the introduction of technology."

The Time award is just the latest accolade for Ms Rao. She was (59) _____ named "America's top young scientist" for inventing a quick, low-cost test to detect lead-contaminated water.

Time magazine began naming its "Man of the Year" in 1927, and later updated it to Person of the Year. Last year, Greta Thunberg, the (60) _____ schoolgirl who inspired a global movement to fight climate change, became the youngest person ever to be chosen by the magazine. Time said the new "Kid of the Year" title was a "barometer for the rising leaders of America's youngest generation".

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 56. A) devise | B) device | C) divine | D) devolve | E) develop |
| 57. A) choose | B) chose | C) chosen | D) choice | E) chooses |
| 58. A) love | B) adore | C) fancy | D) savour | E) like |
| 59. A) before | B) in front | C) previously | D) beforehand | E) prior to |
| 60. A) Swede | B) Swedish | C) Sweden | D) Suede | E) Swedes |

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Cultivated Meat

Cultured meat, produced in bioreactors without the (61) _____ of an animal, has been approved for sale by a regulatory authority for the first time. The development has been hailed as a landmark moment across the meat industry.

The “chicken bites”, produced by the US company *Eat Just*, have passed a safety review by the Singapore Food Agency and the approval (62) _____ open the door to a future when all meat is produced without the killing of livestock, the company said.

Dozens of firms are developing cultivated chicken, beef and pork, with a view to (63) _____ the impact of industrial livestock production on the climate and nature crises, as well as providing cleaner, drug-free and cruelty-free meat. (64) _____, about 130 million chickens are slaughtered every day for meat, and 4 million pigs. Of all the mammals on Earth, 60% are livestock, 36% are humans and only 4% are wild.

The cells for *Eat Just*'s product (65) _____ in a 1,200-litre bioreactor and then combined with plant-based ingredients. Initial availability would be limited, the company said, and the bites would be sold in a restaurant in Singapore. The product would be significantly more expensive than conventional chicken until production was (66) _____ up, but *Eat Just* said it would ultimately be cheaper. The cells used to start the process came from a cell bank and did not require the slaughter of a chicken because cells can be taken from biopsies of live animals. The nutrients supplied to the growing cells were all from plants.

The growth medium for the Singapore production line includes foetal bovine serum, which is extracted from foetal blood, but this is largely removed before consumption. A plant-based serum would be used in the next production line, the company said, but was not available when the Singapore approval process began two years (67) _____.

A series of scientific studies have shown that people in rich nations eat more meat than is healthy for them or the planet. Research shows cutting meat consumption is vital in tackling the climate crisis and some scientists say this is the best single environmental action a person can take. The companies developing lab-grown meat believe this is the product most likely to wean committed meat-eaters (68) _____ traditional sources. Vegan diets are viewed as unappealing by some, and plant-based meat replacements are not always regarded as replicating the texture and flavour of conventional meat. Meat cultivated in bioreactors also avoids the issues of bacterial contamination from animal waste and the overuse of antibiotics and hormones in animals

Gerhardt said he expected cultured meat would replace cuts of traditional meat, but that plant-based products, which were (69) _____ expensive, were more likely to replace burgers and sausages. He said cultivated meat was unlikely to become mainstream for some years, until it matched the lower cost of conventional meat.

Hsin Huang, the secretary general of the International Meat Secretariat, added that livestock are currently essential to the livelihoods of an estimated one (70) _____ poor people globally. He said the IMS believed strongly in consumer choice, with appropriate labelling and regulation.

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 61. A) butcher | B) kill | C) dispatch | D) execution | E) slaughter |
| 62. A) could | B) must | C) should | D) has to | E) follows |
| 63. A) raising | B) slashing | C) mounting | D) lower | E) higher |
| 64. A) But | B) Especially | C) Forthwith | D) Currently | E) Lately |
| 65. A) grew | B) are growing | C) is growing | D) are grown | E) is grown |
| 66. A) starred | B) scaled | C) shored | D) sewn | E) stirred |
| 67. A) since | B) ago | C) later | D) afore | E) past |
| 68. A) off | B) on | C) out | D) up | E) to |
| 69. A) least | B) more | C) most | D) fewer | E) less |
| 70. A) hundred | B) billions | C) hundreds | D) thousands | E) billion |

Lisez le texte suivant. Complétez chaque blanc à l'aide des mots ou groupes de mots proposés à la fin du texte. Noircissez ensuite la case correspondant à votre choix sur la grille des réponses.

Nike Japan Advertisement on Teenage Bullying and Racism Sparks Debate

A video made by Nike Japan that explores bullying and racism using three schoolgirl footballers has (71) _____ praise and outrage online, including calls to boycott the company's products.

The Nike ad, entitled "The Future Isn't Waiting", depicts three football-playing teenage girls from different (72) _____ : one is Japanese, another is Korean and the third has a black father and Japanese mother. In one scene, the mixed-race girl is surrounded by a group of classmates who touch her hair. The Korean girl is shown reading on her smartphone about the "*zainichi* problem" – a word used to describe ethnically Korean (73) _____ who are "staying in Japan". The Japanese girl, meanwhile, is bullied at school and struggles to cope with parental pressure to achieve academically. In the end, the three are united by a desire to confront (74) _____ problems and prove themselves through their love of football.

The advertisement's message clearly riled members of Japan's online right, many of whom commented using pseudonyms:

"Is Japan really such a country full of discrimination? It feels like you're creating a false impression of Japan," said one user quoted by Soranews24.com. Another wrote: "Nowadays, you often see one or two people of different nationalities going to school perfectly peacefully. The one that's prejudiced is Nike." "Is it so much fun to blame Japan?" another asked.

A (75) _____ down through the first 50 or so comments on the site revealed several remarks by people saying they would never buy Nike products again.

More measured critics said it misrepresented modern Japanese society.

Japan is a (76) _____ homogenous society, but the heroics of the country's multiracial rugby team at last year's world cup and the success of tennis star Naomi Osaka, who has a Japanese mother and Haitian father, are challenging old ideas about (77) _____ it means to be Japanese.

Osaka, who was named the world's highest-earning female athlete earlier this year, is celebrated in the country of her birth, but her (78) _____ to tennis stardom revealed problematic attitudes in some sections of Japanese society. An animated ad by one of Osaka's sponsors, portrayed her with pale skin, (79) _____ brown hair and Caucasian facial features, while a standup comedy act said she "looked sunburned" and "needed some bleach".

Nike has not commented on the controversy but said on its website it believed in the ability of sport to transform lives.

"We have long listened to minority voices, supported and spoken for causes that fit our values," it said. "We believe sports have the power to show what a (80) _____ world looks like, to bring people together and encourage action in their respective communities."

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 71. A) animated | B) heartened | C) exalted | D) enlivened | E) sparked |
| 72. A) backups | B) backloads | C) backgrounds | D) backwoods | E) backflips |
| 73. A) person | B) persons | C) people | D) humans | E) men |
| 74. A) my | B) their | C) her | D) his | E) one's |
| 75. A) manuscript | B) paper | C) document | D) scroll | E) scripture |
| 76. A) relative | B) relatively | C) relatives | D) relation | E) relate |
| 77. A) who | B) when | C) that | D) what | E) if |
| 78. A) raise | B) arise | C) rise | D) risen | E) arose |
| 79. A) curving | B) winding | C) meandering | D) turning | E) wavy |
| 80. A) round | B) well | C) best | D) greatest | E) better |